# Decoding spatial location from aperiodic and alpha oscillatory activity in working memory

Distributed Mechanisms for Working Memory Nanosymposium SfN, 11/13/2023 Andrew Bender Voytek Lab

#### **Introduction** Alpha oscillations in spatial attention and WM





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Here and a second and a second

requency (Hz

#### **Introduction** Alpha oscillations in spatial attention and WM



### Introduction Importance of spectral parameterization



- Hilbert transform confounds changes in aperiodic exponent with changes in alpha power
- Without spectral parameterization, unable to adjudicate whether aperiodic exponent or alpha power underlies WM representations

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Donoghue, Haller, Peterson, et al. (2020)

# Introduction

#### Aperiodic exponent in working memory



## Introduction

#### Aperiodic exponent in working memory



## Introduction Hypotheses

- Encoding of spatial location by total alpha power during WM maintenance is reflective of true differences in alpha oscillatory power
- 2. Initial encoding of spatial location during **stimulus presentation** is supported by changes in **E/I balance** that are reflected in **aperiodic exponent** changes



WM maintenance





- Manna UC San Diego

## **Methods**

#### Fit encoding model of spatial location



## Methods

Assess strength of spatial location representation from inverted encoding model



## **Methods**

#### Dataset: large collection of spatial WM tasks (*n* = 112)



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#### Results

-0.050

-0.2

0.0

0.2

0.4

Time (s)

0.6





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<sup>0.4</sup> 0. Time (s)

0.6

0.8

1.0

1.2

-0.05

-0.2

0.0

0.2

1.0

0.8

1.2

-0.025

-0.2

0.0

0.4

Time (s)

0.6

0.8

0.2

1.2

1.0

## **Preliminary conclusions**

1. Alpha oscillatory power encodes spatial location during **WM** maintenance

CTF slope for alpha oscillatory power during WM maintenance



## **Preliminary conclusions**

- 1. Alpha oscillatory power encodes spatial location during **WM** maintenance
- 2. Aperiodic exponent encodes spatial location during **first 400 ms** after stimulus onset

CTF slope for aperiodic exponent during first 400 ms after stimulus onset



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